General Notes

Time allowed 3 hours

You must also enter your candidate number and test code on your examination script.

Only answer 10 questions

There are 16 questions, each question carries equal marks. Use ink, not pencil, to answer all questions.

On completion of the examination

- please collate your answer sheets into question number order
- complete the table to your right and secure this question paper and your answers with the tag provided

Do not open this paper until instructed by the invigilator.

All candidate markings on the question paper will be disregarded unless specifically stated otherwise.

This question paper must not be removed from the examination room.

APM Project Management Qualification – Examination Paper

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ALL CANDIDATES MUST COMPLETE THIS SECTION

APM shares your results with your training provider.

If applicable, please enter your current employer here:
This is for statistical monitoring only and we will not share your personal details with your employer.

We look after your data carefully; please ask for our privacy policy or search for it at www.apm.org.uk for more detail. We’d like to send you information about APM, project management and our products and services. You can tell us how you’d like to receive information online or by calling us, and opt out at any time:

☐ Yes please – I’d like you to keep me up to date ☐ No thanks – only send me essential information

UNREGISTERED CANDIDATES MUST ALSO COMPLETE THIS SECTION

*First name

*Last name

*Email address

*All are mandatory fields in order to process your examination script and issue your results
Answering APM Project Management Qualification questions
Please take note of the key words in each question

**List and describe:** The typical styles for answering are:
A list of requisite items, followed by equivalent number of paragraphs.

or

A number of paragraphs with embedded headers.

**Explain:** The typical style for answering this type of question is a number of sentences or paragraphs providing a coherent explanation to the question posed.

**State:** The typical style for answering this type of question is a sentence or short paragraph.

**Determine:** The typical style for answering this type of question is a numeric value, calculation or formula. Answers may appear as:
A numeric value, such as 35 days

or

A formula, workings and numeric value, such as CPI=EV/AC
CPI=75/50  1.5

or

Determination of a sequence of tasks forming the critical path and duration, such as G-E-S-M  14 days

The above styles of question may be presented in any combination as a 50 mark question.
Question 1

Learning Outcome  Understand contexts and environments in which projects can be delivered

Warning  This question has two parts. Answer both parts.

Question part (a)  List and describe four external factors that can affect the timeline of a project.

Marks  40 marks (10 marks each)

Question part (b)  Explain the purpose of using SWOT analysis to assess the context of a project.

Marks  10 marks

Question 2

Learning Outcome  Understand project life cycles

Question  List and describe five phases in an extended project life cycle.

Marks  50 marks (10 marks each)

Question 3

Learning Outcome  Understand planning for success

Warning  This question has two parts. Answer both parts.

Question part (a)  Within the context of Earned Value Management, explain the term Earned Value.

Marks  10 marks

Question part (b)  Explain four benefits of using Earned Value Management.

Marks  40 marks (10 marks each)

Question 4

Learning Outcome  Understand project procurement

Question  Within a typical procurement strategy, explain each of the following five factors:

- Make or buy decision
- Use of single, integrated or multiple providers/suppliers
- Provider/supplier selection
- Conditions and forms of contract
- Types of pricing and methods of reimbursement

Marks  50 marks (10 marks each)
Question 5

**Learning Outcome** Understand project scope management

**Warning** This question has three parts. Answer all parts.

**Question part (a)** Explain the term scope management.

**Marks** 10 marks

**Question part (b)** List and describe two breakdown structures used to communicate the scope of a project.

**Marks** 20 marks (10 marks each)

**Question part (c)** Explain two reasons why the scope of the project should be baselined.

**Marks** 20 marks (10 marks each)

Question 6

**Learning Outcome** Understand the principles of leadership and teamwork

**Warning** This question has two parts. Answer both parts.

**Question statement** This question focuses upon team development. Answers relating to situational leadership or personal development are inappropriate.

**Question part (a)** Explain what is meant by team development in a project context.

**Marks** 10 marks

**Question part (b)** List and describe, using an appropriate model, four key stages of team development.

**Marks** 40 marks (10 marks each)

Question 7

**Learning Outcome** Understand planning for success

**Warning** This question has two parts. Answer both parts.

**Question part (a)** Explain the prerequisites required for each of the following three estimating methods:

- Comparative
- Bottom up/Analytical
- Parametric

**Marks** 30 marks (10 marks each)

**Question part (b)** State four practical problems of initial estimates for a project with a long timescale.

**Marks** 20 marks (5 marks each)
Question 8

Learning Outcome  Understand how organisations and projects are structured

Question  List and describe five activities which the project sponsor performs during the project life cycle.

Marks  50 marks (10 marks each)

Question 9

Learning Outcome  Understand planning for success

Warning  This question has two parts. Answer both parts.

Question part (a)  Explain the purpose of the Project Management Plan (PMP).

Marks  10 marks

Warning  The answer to part (b) must focus on content of a PMP not the structure of the document itself (eg not table of contents, appendices, glossary etc).

Question part (b)  List and describe four essential sections of a typical Project Management Plan.

Marks  40 marks (10 marks each)

Question 10

Learning Outcome  Understand communication within project management

Warning  Focus on addressing barriers to communication.

Question  List five barriers to communication and describe how each one may be proactively managed.

Marks  50 marks (10 marks each)

Question 11

Learning Outcome  Understand risk management and issue management

Question  List and describe five benefits to an organisation of adopting a formal risk management process.

Marks  50 marks (10 marks each)
Question 12

Learning Outcome  Understand how organisations and projects are structured

Warning  This question has two parts. Answer both parts.

Question part (a)  State two resource loading observations from the given histogram.

Marks  10 marks (5 marks each)

Question part (b)  List and describe four actions that the project manager might take in response to the resource loading profile in the given histogram. Include the potential benefit to the project of taking each action.

Marks  40 marks (10 marks each)

The following resource histogram shows the labour resources required for a project. The capacity line indicates that there are a maximum number of 8 labour resources available to the project each week.

Resource Histogram
Question 13

Learning Outcome  Understand contexts and environments in which projects can be delivered

Question  Explain five distinct benefits to be gained from managing a group of projects as a programme, rather than as individual, unconnected projects.

Marks  50 marks (10 marks each)

Question 14

Learning Outcome  Understand project quality management

Warning  This question has two parts. Answer both parts.

Question part (a)  Explain what is meant by the term project quality management.

Marks  10 marks

Question part (b)  Explain each of the following four essential components of project quality management.

- Quality planning
- Quality assurance
- Quality control
- Continual improvement

Marks  40 marks (10 marks each)

Question 15

Learning Outcome  Understand the principles of leadership and teamwork

Warning  This question has two parts. Answer both parts.

Question part (a)  Explain the term leadership.

Marks  10 marks

Question part (b)  List four typical leadership qualities and describe how each assists in directing or supporting a project team.

Marks  40 marks (10 marks each)
Question 16

Learning Outcome  Understand schedule and resource management

Warning  This question has two parts. Answer both parts. Candidates are not required to redraw the diagram in their answer.

Question part (a)  For the given network diagram, determine:
- The critical path
- The duration of the project
- The task with the most free float
- The task with the least free float (ignore tasks with zero float)

Marks  20 marks (5 marks each)

Question part (b)  Explain three of the following terms, including why each is important to the project manager:
- Critical path
- Finish-to-Start relationship
- Start-to-Finish relationship
- Lag
- Total float

Marks  30 marks (10 marks each)

The following network diagram shows various tasks along with their dependencies (all relationships are finish to start) and durations (in weeks).

Key to network nodes:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Task identifier</th>
<th>Earlier start time</th>
<th>Duration</th>
<th>Earlier finish time</th>
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The network diagram is shown with arrows indicating dependencies and duration times in weeks.
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<tr>
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