GENERAL NOTES

Time allowed 3 hours

You must also enter your candidate number and test code on your examination script.

Only answer 10 questions

There are 16 questions, each question carries equal marks. Use ink, not pencil, to answer all questions.

On completion of the examination

- please collate your answer sheets into question number order
- complete the table to your right and secure this question paper and your answers with the tag provided.

DO NOT OPEN THIS PAPER UNTIL INSTRUCTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.

All candidate markings on the question paper will be disregarded unless specifically stated otherwise. This question paper must not be removed from the examination room.

ALL CANDIDATES MUST COMPLETE THIS SECTION

APM shares your results with your training provider.

If applicable, please enter your current employer here:
This is for statistical monitoring only and we will not share your personal details with your employer.

We look after your data carefully; please ask for our privacy policy or search for it at www.apm.org.uk for more detail. We’d like to send you information about APM, project management and our products and services. You can tell us how you’d like to receive information online or by calling us, and opt out at any time:

☐ Yes please – I’d like you to keep me up to date  ☐ No thanks – only send me essential information

UNREGISTERED CANDIDATES MUST ALSO COMPLETE THIS SECTION

*First name  *Last name

*Email address

*All are mandatory fields in order to process your examination script and issue your results.
Please take note of the command verbs in each question.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Verb</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Differentiate</td>
<td>Recognise or determine what makes something different.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Describe</td>
<td>Give an account, including all the relevant characteristics, qualities and events.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explain</td>
<td>Give an account of the purpose(s) or reason(s).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interpret</td>
<td>Translate information/data into another form to aid understanding, to demonstrate understanding or to inform a future action.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outline</td>
<td>Set out the main points/characteristics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State</td>
<td>Express the details without elaboration.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Question 1

Learning Outcome
Understand risk and issue management in the context of project management.

Question part (a) Explain two stages in the risk management process.
Marks 20 marks (10 marks each)

Question part (b) Explain three key benefits of risk management for projects.
Marks 30 marks (10 marks each)

Question 2

Learning Outcome
Understand how organisations and projects are structured.

Question part (a) Describe two benefits of having an embedded project management office.
Marks 20 marks (10 marks each)

Question part (b) Explain three differences between the following types of organisational structure:
- Functional
- Matrix
Marks 30 marks (10 marks each)

Question 3

Learning Outcome
Understand project procurement.

Question part (a) Explain two elements of a procurement strategy and why these are important.
Marks 20 marks (10 marks each)

Question part (b) Explain three steps in the supplier selection process for a project.
Marks 30 marks (10 marks each)

Question 4

Learning Outcome
Understand planning for success.

Question part (a) In an iterative life cycle, explain two components of the project management plan that need to be taken into account when arriving at the deployment baseline.
Marks 20 marks (10 marks each)

Question part (b) Explain three different methods of estimation in projects. Choose three from the following:
- Parametric
- Analogous
- Analytical
- Delphi
Marks 30 marks (10 marks each)
Question 5

**Learning Outcome**  Understand communication within project management.

**Question part (a)**  State four sources of conflict within a project.

**Marks**  20 marks (5 marks each)

**Question part (b)**  Explain three benefits of a communication plan to a project.

**Marks**  30 marks (10 marks each)

Question 6

**Learning Outcome**  Understand project life cycles.

**Question part (a)**  Explain two reasons why projects are structured in phases in a linear project life cycle.

**Marks**  20 marks (10 marks each)

**Question part (b)**  Explain three differences between linear and iterative life cycles.

**Marks**  30 marks (10 marks each)

Question 7

**Learning Outcome**  Understand schedule and resource optimisation.

**Question part (a)**  Describe two elements that need to be considered when allocating resources to a project schedule following a linear life cycle.

**Marks**  20 marks (10 marks each)

**Question part (b)**  Explain three key differences between resource smoothing and resource levelling.

**Marks**  30 marks (10 marks each)

Question 8

**Learning Outcome**  Understand the situational context of projects.

**Question part (a)**  Explain two key differences between projects and business as usual.

**Marks**  20 marks (10 marks each)

**Question part (b)**  Provide one explanation for how project professionals can assess a project’s context against each of the following:

- PESTLE
- SWOT
- VUCA

**Marks**  30 marks (10 marks each)
Question 9

Learning Outcome  Understand the principles of leadership and teamwork.

Question part (a)  Describe two characteristics of an effective team.

Marks  20 marks (10 marks each)

Question part (b)  Explain three reasons why it might be necessary to change leadership styles to ensure effective management during a project.

Marks  30 marks (10 marks each)

Question 10

Learning Outcome  Understand how organisations and projects are structured.

Question part (a)  Select two phases of the project life cycle and explain how the roles of project manager and project sponsor differ during those two phases.

Marks  20 marks (10 marks each)

Question part (b)  Select three of the project roles below and describe their responsibilities throughout the project:

- Users
- Project team members
- Project steering group
- Product owner

Marks  30 marks (10 marks each)

Question 11

Learning Outcome  Understand project scope management.

Question part (a)  Explain two steps in a configuration management process that help to manage the scope of a project.

Marks  20 marks (10 marks each)

Question part (b)  Explain three steps in a requirements management process that help to establish the scope of a project.

Marks  30 marks (10 marks each)

Question 12

Learning Outcome  Understand communication within project management.

Question part (a)  Explain how understanding BATNA and ZOPA can help plan and conduct negotiations.

Marks  20 marks (10 marks each)

Question part (b)  Explain three ways in which conflicts can be addressed.

Marks  30 marks (10 marks each)
### Question 13

**Learning Outcome**  
Understand project life cycles.

**Question part (a)**  
Outline four ways in which outputs of knowledge management informs decision making.

**Marks**  
20 marks (5 marks each)

**Question part (b)**  
Explain three reasons why a project may close early.

**Marks**  
30 marks (10 marks each)

### Question 14

**Learning Outcome**  
Understand quality in the context of a project.

**Question part (a)**  
Explain two purposes of quality planning for a project.

**Marks**  
20 marks (10 marks each)

**Question part (b)**  
Explain three key differences between quality control and quality assurance when managing a project.

**Marks**  
30 marks (10 marks each)

### Question 15

**Learning Outcome**  
Understand the situational context of projects.

**Question part (a)**  
Outline four reasons why a programme would be used to deliver strategic change as opposed to using a project.

**Marks**  
20 marks (5 marks each)

**Question part (b)**  
Explain three ways in which failure to comply with laws and regulations can impact on project delivery.

**Marks**  
30 marks (10 marks each)

### Question 16

**Learning Outcome**  
Understand planning for success.

**Question part (a)**  
Explain how the following two investment appraisal techniques can be used to assess the validity of a project:  
- Internal Rate of Return (IRR)  
- Net Present Value (NPV)

**Marks**  
20 marks (10 marks each)

**Question part (b)**  
Explain the following three steps in an information management process:  
- Collection  
- Storage  
- Dissemination

**Marks**  
30 marks (10 marks each)

*End of Questions*